### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

The University of South Carolina 1512 Pendleton Street Barnwell College #351C Columbia, SC 29208 Lab: 803.777.4399 Fax: 803.777.9558 E-mail: paloma@sc.edu http://people.cas.sc.edu/palomare

#### **EDUCATION**

Johns Hopkins University Baltimore, Maryland Ph. D. in Psychological and Brain Sciences (2007) M. A. in Psychological and Brain Sciences (2002)

*New York University New York, New York* B. S. in Neural Science (1998) Minor in Education

### **AWARDS, HONORS & GRANTS**

University of South Carolina Undergraduate Research Mentor Award Nominee (2011) National Eye Institute Conference Grant: *R13-EY021087* (2010-2013) University of South Carolina Promising Investigator Research Award (2010-2011) University of South Carolina Research Consortium on Child and Family Grant (2010-2011) National Eye Institute Individual Postdoctoral National Research Service Award: *F32-EY19223* (2008-2009) National Eye Institute Institutional Postdoctoral National Research Service Award: *T32-*

National Eye Institute Institutional Postdoctoral National Research Service Award: *T32-EY014536* (2006-2008)

National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke Individual Predoctoral National Research Service Award: *F31-NS047979* (2004-2006)

Dean's Intersession Teaching Award (2005)

Brien J. Keys Graduate Research Award (2002)

National Eye Institute Institutional Predoctoral National Research Service Award: *T32-EY07143* (2001-2003)

#### **RESEARCH APPOINTMENTS**

Research Assistant Professor: Psychology, The University of South Carolina (2009-present)

Post-Doctoral Fellow: The Smith-Kettlewell Institute (2006-2009) Advisor: Anthony Norcia Project: Neural correlates of spatiotemporal integration across development

*Pre-Doctoral Fellow: Psychological and Brain Sciences, Johns Hopkins University* (2000-2006) Advisors: Howard Egeth and Barbara Landau Dissertation: Visual integration in Williams Syndrome

Post-Baccalaureate Research Assistant: Psychology, New York University (1996-2000) Advisor: Denis Pelli Project: Characterizing visual crowding: a window to visual integration

#### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Visual perception and attentional selection, perceptual organization, subitizing, letter recognition, visual development in normal children and individuals with Williams Syndrome, visually-evoked potentials (VEPs)

### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

*Instructor: Psychology, The University of South Carolina* Integration of Cognition, Development and Neuroscience Graduate Seminar (Spring, 2010) Introduction to Human Development (Spring - Fall, 2011)

*Instructor: Psychological and Brain Sciences, Johns Hopkins University* Science in Visual Art (Intersession, 2005) Laboratory in Analysis of Psychological Data (Spring, 2001; Spring, 2002; Spring, 2003)

Teaching Assistant: Psychological and Brain Sciences, Johns Hopkins University Foundations of Mind (Spring, 2005) Psychological Statistics (Fall, 2004) Psychopharmacology (Spring, 2004) Neuropsychology (Fall, 2003) Organizational Behavior (Fall, 2000)

*Teaching Assistant: Psychology, New York University* Laboratory in Perception (Spring, 1998; Fall, 1999)

#### **TEACHING INTERESTS**

Cognitive Development, Developmental Psychology, Developmental Cognitive Neuroscience, Science in Visual Art, Sensation and Perception, Cognition, Psychological Research Methods, Psychological Statistics, Neuropsychology, Introduction to Psychology, Introduction to Neuroscience, Cognitive Neuroscience

#### **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS AND SERVICE**

Association for Research in Vision and Ophthalmology (1998-2000) Cognitive Neuroscience Society (2002-2003; 2007-present) Psychonomics Society: Associate Member (2010-present) Society for Neuroscience (2008-present) Society for Research on Child Development (2010-present) Vision Sciences Society (2001-present)

Reviewer: Cognitive Sciences Society (2011-2012) Senior Mentor: Society for Research on Child Development Frances Degen Horowitz Millennium Scholar Program (2011-2012) Judge: Graduate Student Day at the University of South Carolina (2010-2011) Coordinator: Experimental Program talk series at the University of South Carolina's Psychology Department (2009-2011) Co-organizer: Object Perception Attention and Memory Workshop, a satellite conference of the Psychonomic Society (2009-2011) Session moderator for Vision Sciences Society (2008; 2011) JHU Psychological and Brain Sciences steering committee representative (2004-2006)

Ad hoc reviews

Experimental Brain Research, Frontiers in Human Neuroscience, Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance, Journal of Vision, Perception, PLoS One, Psychological Science, Psychonomic Bulletin and Review, Psychological Review, Psychophysiology, Seeing and Perceiving, Vision Research

#### **INVITED TALKS**

*Visual evoked potentials in texture segmentation: are boys and girls different?* \*Vision Sciences Society Symposium: Nature vs. Nurture in Vision: Evidence from Typical and Atypical Development (May, 2010)

"Connecting the dots: development of visual integration" \*Northeastern University Boston, MA (November, 2009) \*University of California Davis, CA (September, 2009)

*"Visual integration in Williams Syndrome" \**University of San Francisco San Francisco, CA (October, 2007) *\**The 12<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference on Williams Syndrome (July, 2006)

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- Pelli, D.G. & **Palomares**, **M.**, (2000). Close Encounters: Details veto depth from shadows. *Science*, 287, 2425.
- Majaj NJ, Pelli DG, Kurshan P. & **Palomares M.** (2002). The role of spatial frequency channels in letter identification. *Vision Research*. 42(9):1165-84.
- Pelli DG, **Palomares M**., & Majaj NJ. (2004) Crowding is unlike ordinary masking: distinguishing feature integration from detection. *Journal of Vision.*, 4(12):1136-69.
- **Palomares, M.,** Landau, B. & Egeth, H. (2008). Visuospatial interpolation in typically developing children and in people with Williams Syndrome. *Vision Research.* 48(23-24):2439-2450.
- Egeth, H. E., Leonard, C. & **Palomares**, M. (2009). The Role of Attention in Subitizing: Is the magical number 1?. *Visual Cognition*. 16(4): 463-473.
- Palomares, M., Ogbonna, C., Landau B., & Egeth, H. (2009). Normal susceptibility to visual illusions in abnormal development: evidence from Williams Syndrome. *Perception*. 38(2):186-199.
- **Palomares, M**., Landau, B. & Egeth, H. (2009). Orientation perception in Williams Syndrome: discrimination and integration. *Brain and Cognition*. 70(1):21-30.
- Pelli, D.G., Majaj, N. J., Raizman, N., Christian, C.J., Kim, E., & **Palomares, M**. (2009). The role of Gestalt laws in letter identification. *Cognitive Neuropsychology*. 26(1): 36-49.
- **Palomares, M.,** Pettet, M., Vildavski, V., Hou, C. & Norcia, A.M. (2010). Connecting the dots: how local structure affects global integration in infants. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*. 22(7):1557-69.
- **Palomares, M., &** Egeth, H. E. (2010). How element visibility affects visual enumeration. *Vision Research*. 50(19): 2000-2007.
- Palomares, M., Englund, J.A. & Ahlers, S. (2011). Patterns and trajectories in Williams Syndrome: the case of visual orientation discrimination. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*. 32: 1021-1029. 10.1016/j.ridd.2011.01.038

#### **AVAILABLE MANUSCRIPTS**

- **Palomares, M.,** Smith, P.R., Pitts, C.H. & Carter, B.M. (under review). The effect of viewing eccentricity on enumeration.
- **Palomares, M.,** Smith, P.R. & Pitts, C.H. (under review). The effect of element visibility on precise and approximate enumeration.
- Pitts, C.H. & **Palomares**, **M.**, (under review). The meaning of sets: information from a single glance.
- **Palomares, M.,** Ales, J.M., Wade, A.R., Cottereau, B. & Norcia, A.M. (under revision). The effect of attention on local and global processing of form and motion: a VEP source-imaging study.
- Englund, J.A., Shannon, M. Mazzanna, A., Stevens, A. & **Palomares, M.** (under revision). The development of inversion and superiority in emotive faces.
- **Palomares, M.,** Pitts, C.H. & Ahlers, S. (under revision). Edges and blur: orientation discrimination of boundaries and surfaces.
- **Palomares, M., &** Egeth, H. (In preparation). On detecting two targets at once: the effect of distance.
- **Palomares, M.,** Kim, D. & Egeth, H. (In preparation). The interaction of body and gaze in directing social attention.

#### **CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS**

- Norcia, A.M., Ales, J.M. & **Palomares**, **M.** (2011) Protracted Development of Texture-defined Figure/Ground Segmentation: A High-Density ssVEP Study. Talk to be given at the Vision Sciences Society in Naples, FL.
- Farzin, F., Hou, C., **Palomares, M.,** Rosion, B., Norcia, A.M., (2011) Face- and object-selective cortical responses in 4- to 6-month-old infants and adults. Talk to be given at the Vision Sciences Society in Naples, FL.
- **Palomares, M., &** Pitts, C.H. (2011). Size discrimination: On the relationship between statistical averaging and crowding. Poster to be given at the Vision Sciences Society in Naples, FL.
- Carter, B.M., Smith, P.R., Pitts, C.H. & **Palomares**, **M.** (2011). The effect of viewing eccentricity on enumeration. Poster to be given at the Vision Sciences Society in Naples, FL.
- Englund, J.A. & **Palomares**, **M.** (2011) The Relationship of Global Form and Coherent Motion Detection to Reading Fluency. Poster to be given at the Vision Sciences Society in Naples, FL.
- **Palomares, M.,** Pitts, C.H. (2011). Mean vs. Range in Statistical Summary Representation. Poster to be given at the Vision Sciences Society in Naples, FL.
- **Palomares, M.,** Pitts, C.H. & Morris, W.Z. (2010). The meaning of sets: information from a single glance. Poster presented at the Psychonomics Society Conference in St. Louis, MO.

- **Palomares, M.** & Norcia, A.M. (2010). The effect of temporal frequency on local and global processing in Glass patterns. Poster given at the Vision Sciences Society in Naples, FL.
- Hou, C., **Palomares, M.** & Norcia, A.M., (2010) Texture-defined Figure / Ground Segmentation In Human Visual Development: A High-Density Electrical Mapping Study. Talk given at the Vision Sciences Society in Naples, FL.
- Clements-Stephens, A.M., **Palomares, M.,** Landau, B., Marchette, S.A., Shelton, A.L., (2009) Tipping the balance of dorsal and ventral processing in visuospatial skills. Talk given at the Society for Neuroscience meeting in Chicago, IL
- **Palomares, M.,** Ales, J.M., & Norcia, A.M. (2009). The effect of directed attention on form and motion sensitivity. Talk given at the Vision Sciences Society in Naples, FL.
- **Palomares, M.,** Pettet, M., Vildavski, V., Hou, C. & Norcia, A.M., (2009). Glass pattern sensitivity in 4-5 month old infants. Poster given at the Cognitive Neuroscience Society Conference in San Francisco, CA.
- **Palomares, M.,** Pettet, M., Vildavski, V., Hou, C. & Norcia, A.M., (2008). How local structure affects global integration in 4-5 month old infants. Poster given at the 16<sup>th</sup> Object Perception Attention and Memory Workshop in Chicago, IL.
- **Palomares, M.,** Pettet, M., Vildavski, V., Hou, C. & Norcia, A.M., (2008). Are infants sensitive to dynamic Glass patterns? Talk given at the Vision Sciences Society in Naples, FL.
- **Palomares, M.,** Wade, A., Pettet, M., Vildavski, V., Appelbaum, L.G., & Norcia, A.M., (2007) On the differences and similarities between real and implied motion: a high-density EEG study. Poster presented at the Fall Vision Meeting of the Optical Society of America in Berkeley, CA.
- Palomares, M., Landau, B. & Egeth, H. (2007). Orientation discrimination and integration in Williams Syndrome. Talk presented at the Vision Sciences Society Conference in Sarasota, FL.
- **Palomares, M.,** Gupta, A., Landau, B. & Egeth, H. (2006). Visuospatial interpolation in Williams Syndrome and normal children: effect of distance and illusory contours. Poster presented at the Vision Sciences Society Conference in Sarasota, FL.
- **Palomares, M.,** Torres, L., Leonard, C. & Egeth, H. (2006). Does subitizing need attention? Poster presented at the Vision Sciences Society Conference in Sarasota, FL.
- Leonard, C.. Pierson, R., Palomares, M. & Egeth, H. (2006). Selection and enumeration of moving objects. Poster presented at the Vision Sciences Society Conference in Sarasota, FL.
- **Palomares, M.,** Landau, B., & Egeth, H. (2005). Visuospatial integration in Williams Syndrome and normal children is distance dependent. Abstract published in *Journal of Vision*. Vision Sciences Society Conference in Sarasota, FL.

- Liu, J., **Palomares, M.,** Leonard, C., Egeth, H. (2005). Are subitizing and working memory independent? Abstract published in *Journal of Vision*. Poster presented at the Vision Sciences Society Conference in Sarasota, FL.
- Kim, D., Palomares, M. & Egeth., H. (2005). The interaction of body and gaze in directing social attention. Abstract published in *Journal of Vision*. Poster presented at the Vision Sciences Society Conference in Sarasota, FL.
- Ogbonna, C., **Palomares, M.,** Landau, B., Hoffman, J., & Egeth, H. (2004). The perception of visual illusions in Williams Syndrome. Abstract published in *Journal of Vision*, 4(8), 768a. Poster presented at the Vision Sciences Society Conference in Sarasota, FL.
- Palomares, M., Landau, B., Egeth, H., & Hoffman, J. (2003). Collinear inhibition in Williams Syndrome?. Abstract published in *Journal of Vision*, 3(9), 667a. Poster presented at the Vision Sciences Society Conference in Sarasota, FL.
- **Palomares M.,** Rampersad J., & Egeth, H., (2002) On detecting two targets at once: The role of stimulus configuration. Talk presented at the 10<sup>th</sup> Annual Workshop on Object Perception and Memory in Minneapolis, MN.
- **Palomares, M.,** & Egeth, H. E. (2002). The independence of counting and contrast. Abstract published in *Journal of Vision*, 2(7), 476a. Poster presented at the Vision Sciences Society Conference in Sarasota, FL.
- **Palomares, M.** & Egeth H. (2001). The Effect of distance on orientation judgment. Talk presented at the 9<sup>th</sup> Annual Workshop on Object Perception and Memory in Orlando, FL.
- Martelli, M., Majaj, N., **Palomares, M.,** Leigh, N., Ekman, P., & Pelli, D.G. (2001). Which features depend on which faces?. Abstract published in *Journal of Vision*, 1(3), 289a. Poster presented at the Vision Sciences Society Conference in Sarasota, FL.
- Majaj, N., Raizman, N., Kim, E., Christian, C., **Palomares, M. &** Pelli ,D.G., (2000). Efficiency and Gestalt. Abstract published in *Perception Suppl. S*, 29: 122. Poster presented at the European Conference on Visual Perception.
- Pelli, D.G. & **Palomares**, **M.**, (2000). The role of feature detection in crowding. Abstract published in *Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science*. Poster presented at the Association for Research in Vision and Ophthalmology Conference.
- **Palomares, M.,** LaPutt, M.C. & Pelli, D.G., (1999). Crowding is unlike ordinary masking. Abstract published in *Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science*, 40, 1864. Poster presented at the Association for Research in Vision and Ophthalmology Conference.
- Majaj, N.J., Raizman, N., Kim, E., **Palomares, M., &** Pelli, D.G. (1999). The role of proximity in feature integration, Abstract published in *Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science*, 39, 1911. Poster presented at the Association for Research in Vision and Ophthalmology Conference.
- Palomares M, Cardazone, G., Green J, LaPutt, M.C, Majaj, N.J., Pelli, D.G. & Levi, D. (1998). Letter identification is channel mediated, but crowding isn't. Abstract published in *Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science*, 39, 833. Poster presented at the Association for Research in Vision and Ophthalmology Conference.

Majaj, N.J., **Palomares, M.,** Moucheraud, C., Kotlyarenko, D & Pelli, D.G. (1998). Identifying Letters -- Bottom Up. Abstract published in *Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science*, 40, 1914. Poster presented at the Association for Research in Vision and Ophthalmology Conference.

#### **PROJECTS IN PROGRESS**

- **Palomares, M.,** Richard, J.E. (in progress). Neural correlates of global integration in Williams Syndrome using high-density VEPs.
- **Palomares, M.,** Ales, J.M., Nicholas, S. & Norcia, A.M. (in progress). The development of basic object formation using high-density visual evoked potentials.
- **Palomares, M.,** Ales, J.M., & Norcia, A.M. (in progress). The effect of temporal frequency on local and global processing in Glass patterns.
- **Palomares, M**. & Norcia, A.M. (in progress). Global form and motion integration in schoolaged children and adults.
- Englund, J. & **Palomares**, **M.** (in progress). How motion and form integration correlates with reading fluency.
- **Palomares, M.** and Pitts, C.H., (in progress). Statistical processing in school-aged children: implicit encoding of mean size.

### **REFERENCES**

Howard Egeth, Ph.D. Professor Psychological and Brain Sciences Johns Hopkins University 3400 North Charles Street, Ames Hall Baltimore, MD 21215 <u>egeth@jhu.edu</u>

Barbara Landau, Ph.D. Dick and Lydia Todd Professor Cognitive Science Johns Hopkins University 3400 North Charles Street, Kreiger Hall Baltimore, MD 21215 <u>landau@cogsci.jhu.edu</u>

Suzanne McKee, Ph.D. Senior Scientist The Smith-Kettlewell Institute 2318 Fillmore Street San Francisco, CA 94115 <u>suzanne@ski.org</u>

Anthony Norcia, Ph.D. Professor Psychology Stanford University 450 Serra Mall, Jordan Hall Stanford, CA 94305 amn@ski.org

Denis Pelli, Ph.D. Professor Psychology and Neural Science New York University 6 Washington Place, #951 New York, NY 10003 <u>denis.pelli@cns.nyu.edu</u>

Alex Wade, Ph.D. Associate Scientist The Smith-Kettlewell Institute 2318 Fillmore Street San Francisco, CA 94115 <u>alexwade@gmail.com</u>